1. **Past Simple → Present Perfect**
2. Samuel started keeping a diary in 1997.

Samuel has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. We started learning English fìve years ago.

We have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I began living in Ho Chi Minh City when I was 8.

I have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. She has taught the children in this remote village for five months.

She started \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. He has written to me since April.

The last time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. She hasn’t had a swim for five years.

She last \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They last talked to each other two months ago.

They haven’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The last time she saw her elder sister was in 1999.

She hasn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. She hasn’t written to me for years.

It’s years \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Robert and Catherine have been married for ten years.

It’s ten years \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **Conditional sentences: Type 2**
2. Because you speak English unnaturally, they do not understand you.

🖎 If…………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Because Simon doesn’t live near his mother, he can’t visit her often.

🖎…………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. John is fat because he eats so many chips.

🖎……………………………………………………………………………………………..…

1. They don’t have enough time so they cannot do me a favor.

🖎………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Peter gets bad marks because he doesn’t prepare his lessons well

🖎…………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. He doesn’t apply for the job because he doesn’t have enough qualifications.

🖎…………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. We can’t buy this car because it is very expensive.

🖎…………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. The flats are not clearly numbered, so it is very difficult to find anyone.

* ………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. He coughs a lot because he smokes forty cigarettes a day.

………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. He is tired, so he cannot score any goals

………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. It is not sunny today, so I will not have a picnic

………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. They don’t take a map, so they will lose their way.

………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. **Conditional sentences: type 1**
2. Practice speaking English every day or you can’t improve your English
   * If
3. Hurry up. Otherwise, we will miss the bus.

🡪 If we

1. Hurry up or you’ll be late
   * If
2. Speak slowly or he can’t understand what you mean.

🡪 If you

1. Keep our environment clean or we won’t enjoy a healthy life.

🡪 If we

1. Do the test carefully or you may get bad mark

🡪If

1. Come soon or we will miss the bus
   * If
2. Study hard or you will fail the coming exam.

🡪If

1. Go to school by bike and we’ll save money and energy.

🡪If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. If he does not phone her immediately, he won’t get information.

🡪Unless \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. If she doesn’t work harder, she’ll lose her job.

🡪 Unless

1. If you don’t leave immediately, I will call a policeman.

🡪 Unless

1. You will catch a cold if you don’t keep your feet dry.

***🡪 Unless***

1. Unless she wears warm clothes, she will have a cold.

🡪If ..........................................................................................................

1. Unless she whispers, everyone knows what she is saying.

🡪If ..........................................................................................................

1. **Rewrite these sentences by using “because”.**

1. He couldn’t meet you because of being busy.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

2. She went to bed early because of her sickness.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

3. We spent the whole day in the garden because of lovely weather.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

4. Tom failed the exam because of his laziness.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

5. Everyone likes and admires her because of her intelligence.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

1. **Rewrite these sentences by using  “because of”**

1. The flight 202 was delayed because the weather was bad.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

2, He likes her because she is very beautiful.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

3. he broke the vase because he was careless.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

4. He left school because his life was hard.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

5. I went to bed early because I feel tired.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………

1. **Put the correct form of the verb in the bracket.**
   * + 1. The assistant answered me ……………….that she was busy then. (polite/ politely)
       2. I have never read the …………………..works of that poet. (complete/ completely)
       3. They live in……….. apartments but they go to the same school together. (different/ differently)
       4. He completed the report………………….., and then left the room. (quick/ quickly)
       5. They will sing………………………and then together as a group. (individual/ individually)
       6. Don’t ask him for help. He is such a ………………..boy! (slow/ slowly)
       7. The entrance looked ……………………….impressive. (extreme/ extremely)
       8. The train’s……………………………. time of arrival is 11 o’clock. (approximate/ approximately)

**UNIT 6 THE ENVIRONMENT**

1. **Choose the best option to complete each of the following sentences.**
2. They shouted and looked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at me when I broke the vase.

A. angry B. angrier C. angrily D. anger

1. He is tired, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_he stayed up late watching TV.

A. so B. because C. but D. and

1. We are talking about the preservation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_resources.

A. natural B. naturally C. nature D. naturalize

1. Is he really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that you can’t come there?

A. disappoint B. disappointed C. disappointing D. to disappointing

1. It is our policy to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_forest and increase forestation.

A. protect B. protecting C. to protect D. protected

1. I suggest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the movies.

A. go B. to go C. going D. went

1. They made their living by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_fish in the ocean every day.

A. catch B. catching C. to catch D. caught

1. I will be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_if she manages to sell that motorbike at a high price.

A. surprise B. surprised C. surprising D. to surprise

1. If you know where she lives, please let me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. know B. knew C. known D. to know

1. If you live in this small town, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_earn much money.

A. aren’t B. couldn’t C. can’t D. didn’t

1. Unless you understand, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_explain it again to you.

A. am B. was C. will D. would

1. If he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a student, he will get a discount.

A. is B. was C. were D. will be

1. Because plastic bags are very hard to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they will cause pollution.

A. dissolve B. wrap C. tear D. collect

1. These materials can be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_into other packaging products.

A. reused B. reduced C. removed D. recycled

1. If people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_public transport, there will be less pollution.

A. use B. will use C. can use D. used

1. Minh’s English is excellent. He speaks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. perfectly English B. English perfectly C. in perfect English D. English perfect

1. If you go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_doing that, you’ll end \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in serious trouble.

A. up/ with B. on/ up C. off/ with D. out/ up

1. Crops are sprayed with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to kill insects.

A. fertilizer B. manure C. dung D. pesticide

1. What about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_used paper, bottles, and cans every day?

A. collect B. collecting C. to collect D. to collecting

1. If the sea water continue to be polluted, many fish species \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_extinct.

A. became B. will become C. would become D. become

1. **Fill in each gap with an appropriate preposition.**
2. The teacher divided class \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_four groups.
3. He provide us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a lot of useful information.
4. The ground is covered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_trash. You should clear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_all the trash.
5. Raw sewage is pumped directly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the sea.
6. They are trying to save the animals \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_extinction.
7. The world will end \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_like a second-hand junk-yard.
8. I am looking forward \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_hearing from you.
9. Don’t throw trash \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the water.
10. **Supply the correct word form of the words in brackets.**
11. The air in the city is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . (**pollute**)
12. Please listen to the lecture \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (**care**)
13. If the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ continues, what will happen? (**pollute**)
14. He was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that they were not coming. (**disappoint**)
15. He is going to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_all the bags. (**collection**)
16. We’ll make this beach clean and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. again. (**beauty**)
17. **Rewrite the following sentences as directed.**
18. Why don’t we go for a picnic on the weekend?

🖎 Let’s

1. Let’s go to work by bus.

🖎 What about

1. Nga is a good English speaker.

🖎 Nga speaks

1. Unless you get a visa. You can’t visit the United States.

🖎 If you

1. If you don’t succeed, you’ll have to try it again.

🖎 Unless

1. I suggest collecting unused clothes.

🖎 Let’s .

1. She failed in the exam because she was lazy. (because of + noun phrase)

🖎

1. Ba is tired. He stayed up late watching TV. (because)

🖎

1. Hoa broke the cup. She was careless. (since)

🖎

1. We were disappointed. She didn’t keep her promise. (Adj + that)

🖎

1. **Put the following words into the right place:**

**raise public important about event**

**massive annual anniversary global protect**

**The Earth day**

Earth Day is an ...............................(1) event created to celebrate the planet’s environment and (2).............................public awareness about pollution. Each year, Earth Day – April 22 – marks the (3)...................................of the birth of modern environmental movement in 1970.

The first Earth Day was in 1970. Nelson, after seeing the damage done by a 1969 (4)...................................oil spill in Santa Barbara, California, was inspired to organize a national “tech-in” that focused on educating the (5)..................................about the environment.

Earth Day continued to grow over the years. In 1990, it went (6)..............................., and 200 million people in 141 countries participated in the (7).......................................according to the Earth Day Network.

Earth Day is (8)......................................because it reminds people to think (9)......................................humanity’s values, the threats the planet faces and ways to help (10)....................................the environment.

1. **Fill in each gap with a suitable word.**

**countries – polluted – land – water – rivers – people – garbage – sea**

Our oceans are becoming extremely \_\_\_\_\_\_(1). Most of this pollution comes from the land, which means it comes from \_\_\_\_\_\_(2). Firstly, there is raw sewage, which is pumped directly into the sea. Many \_\_\_\_\_\_(3), both developed and developing, are guilty of doing this. Secondly, ships drop about 6 millions tons of \_\_\_\_\_\_(4) into the sea each year. Thirdly, there are oil spills from ships. A ship has an accident and oil leaks from the vessel. This not only pollutes the \_\_\_\_\_\_(5), but it also kills marine life. Next, there are waste materials from factories. Without proper regulations, factory owners let the waste run directly into the \_\_\_\_\_\_(6), which then leads to the \_\_\_\_\_\_(7). And finally, oil is washed from the \_\_\_\_\_\_(8). This can be the result of carelessness or a deliberate dumping of waste.

**------THE END------**