**PASSIVE VOICE (BỊ ĐỘNG)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| TENSES | ACTIVE | PASSIVE |
| Hiện taị đơn | **Vnm(s/es**) | am/is/are + V3/ed |
| Quá khứ đơn | **V2/ed** | was/ were + V3/ed |
| Hiện tại tiếp diễn | **am/is/are + V-ing** | am/is/are + being + V3/ed |
| Quá khứ tiếp diễn | **was/ were + V-ing** | was/ were + being + V3/ed |
| Hiện tại hoàn thành | **have/ has + V3/ed** | have/ has + been + V3/ed |
| Tương lai đơn/ khiếm khuyết | **will/ kk + inf .** | will/ kk + be + V3/ed |

Khiếm khuyết: **will, would, can, could, shall, should, may, might, must, have to, used to, ought to,**

**be going to….**

**Exercise: Passive voice:**

1. They are preparing dinner in another room.

🡪

1. We are doing an easy exercise at the moment.

🡪

1. She isn’t going to sell these roses.

🡪

1. Someone has taken away all of my kittens.

🡪

1. My mother cleaned the floor yesterday.

🡪

1. They didn’t look after the children properly.

🡪

1. They use computers to do that job nowadays.

🡪

1. No one can answer that question.

🡪

1. Nobody showed them how to do.

🡪

1. My sister will tell you what time the train leaves.

🡪

1. You must wash this sweater in warm water

🡪

1. They will translate this book into Vietnamese.

🡪

1. We have to improve all the schools in the city.

🡪

1. The police were following the suspects.

🡪

1. They were cleaning the floor when I arrived.

**🡪**

**PAST SIMPLE ⬄ PRESENT PERFECT**

1. My uncle has worked in that factory for 10 years.

🡪 My uncle started ………………………………………………………………………..

1. I began living in Ho Chi Minh City when I was eight.

🡪 I have

1. We haven’t seen Mary since we left the university.

🡪 We last ………………………………………………………………………………….

1. The last time she rode a bike was three years ago.

🢥 She hasn’t............................................

1. She hasn’t gone out with him for 5 months.

🡪 The last time …………………………………..

1. The Pikes haven’t visited Paris for 2 years.

🡪 The last time …………………………………..

1. We haven’t seen such a cruel mother before.

🡪 This is the first ……………………………….

1. This is the first time I have visited the USA.

🡪 I haven’t ………………………………………

1. It’s two years since we last saw Mr. Jones.

🡪 We haven’t ……………………………………..

1. Mary has learnt French for 6 years.

🡪 It’s ………………………………………………………

**CONDITIONAL SENTENCE**

1. You’ll be forced to get out of the class if you don’t keep silent during the lesson.

🡪 Unless

1. If you don’t start working hard now, you won’t be able to pass the final exam.

🡪 Unless

1. Practice speaking English every day or you can’t improve your English

🡪 If

1. Hurry up or you’ll be late

🡪 If

1. Do the test carefully or you may get bad mark

🡪If

1. Come soon or we will miss the bus

🡪 If

1. As I am not free today, I can’t go to the beach.

🡪 If

1. I’m not a billionaire, so I can’t buy you a yacht

🡪 If

1. It is raining, so we won’t finish the game.

🡪If

1. I’m not rich, so I don’t live in a big house.

🡪If

1. We don’t visit you very often because you live so far away.
2. Sandra can’t take a photo because she hasn’t got her camera.
3. She buys a lot of clothes, so she has no money.
4. I have to work tomorrow evening, so I can’t meet you.
5. It’s raining, so we can’t have lunch in the garden.
6. I’m often tired in the morning because I go to bed late.

🡪If

1. **Wish sentences**
2. It’s a pity Hoa doesn’t have a flower garden.

→ Hoa wishes

1. I can’t go to the moon now, but I’d like to.

→ I wish

1. It’s a pity I can’t play the guitar well

→ I wish

1. I am not a member of the school badminton club.

I wish

1. I can’t speak English well because my English is not good.

I wish

1. Tom doesn’t have a computer at home, and he’d love to have one.

Tom wishes..........................................................................

1. I can’t go to his graduation ceremony, but I’d like to.

I wish......................................................................................

1. My son plays video games during the day.

I wish.................................................................................

1. My brother is sorry that he can’t be there with you.

My brother wishes.................................................................

1. I don’t know how to design a website.

I wish

**Put the words in brackets into their correct form**:

* + - 1. Mrs. Nga speaks English quite………**well**………..( good)
      2. Hanoi and areas to the north will be………………..tomorrow. ( sun)
      3. The baby laughed……………….. as she played with her toys. ( happy)
      4. In many countries, people crowd the streets to watch…………….. parades. ( (color)
      5. She’s a good singer. She sings very………………..( beauty)
      6. The old man walked……………… to the park. ( slow)
      7. We have to be………………when riding our bikes on the streets. ( care)
      8. The tour around the country was………………. cheap. ( surprise)
      9. The company must reduce costs to compete………………( effect)
      10. Have you ever seen a ………………… eruption? ( volcano)
      11. ………………, the flood didn’t cause much damage to the local residents. ( lucky)
      12. Scientists around the world are searching for the most……….. source of power. ( effect)

**IV. Read the passage and choose A, B, C or D that best fits each of the gaps.**

The country is more beautiful than a town and (1) to live in. Many people think so, and go to the country for the summer holidays (2) they cannot live there all the year round. Some have a cottage (3) in a village so that they can go there whenever they can find the time.

English villages are not all alike, but in some ways they are not different (4) one another. Almost every village has a church, the round or square tower of (5) can be seen for many miles around. Surrounding the church is the churchyard, where people are (6) .

The village (7) is a wide stretch of grass, and houses or cottages are built round it. Country life is now fairy (8) and many villages have water brought through pipes into each house. Most villages are so (9) some small towns that people can go there to buy (10) they can’t find in the village shop.

1. A. please B. pleased C. pleasure D. pleasant

2. A. because B. though C. despite D. therefore

3. A. build B. building C. built D. is built

4. A. from B. with C. on D. for

5. A. it B. this C. that D. which

6. A. playing B. rested C. praying D. buried

7. A. entrance B. center C. green D. outskirts

8. A. difficult B. comfortable C. enjoyable D. improved

9. A. far away B. out of C. beyond D. close to

10. A. what B. those C. which D. when

Đoạn văn không cần chép đề, có thể đọc và chọn đáp án

VD: 1A, 2B....