Exercise 1: Choose the word with the different sound pattern:

1. A. p*o*st B. c*o*st C. gh*o*st D. comp*o*st

2. A. r*e*duce B. r*e*cycle C. r*e*fill D. r*e*present

3. A. f*a*miliar B. *a*wake C. f*a*bric D. *a*maze

4. A. m*e*ter B. m*e*tal C. *e*scape D. r*e*view

5. A. n*o*w B. sl*o*w C. gr*o*w D. sn*o*w

Exercise 2: Choose the word with the different stress pattern.

1. A. facility B. emergency C. accessible D. permanently

2. A. reuse B. victim C. glassware D. discount

3. A. elevate B. deposit C. adequate D. minimize

4. A. selection B. resident C. festival D. memory

5. A. appear B. unite C. fainting D. upset

Exercise 3: Family words

* 1. ……………..is a substance added to soil to make plants grow more successfully. ( fertilize)
  2. Reduce means not buying products which are………..( overpackage)
  3. People bring the used cans for………….( recycle)
  4. We are……………that you are interested in protecting ( delight)
  5. Farmers collect……………..and garden waste to make compost. ( house)
  6. Glass is collected and sent to factories, where it is broken up, melted and made into new…………..(glass)
  7. Add sugar, water and flour to the beaten eggs and stir the.................well. (mix)
  8. We apologize for the late………….of the train this morning ( arrive)
  9. Linda is one of the.........................from Friends of the Earth. (represent)
  10. The country’s ...........................resources include forests, coal and oil. (nature)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Exercise 4 :Choose the statements (A-H) to complete the conversation at an airport. What does Stephen say to the airport assistant?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Assistant: Good morning. Can I see your ticket, please?  Stephen: (0)..............................................................  Assistant: You’re going to fly to Scotland.  Stephen: (1)...................................................................  Assistant: I’m sorry, but there’s a short delay because of fog.  Stephen: (2).............................................................  Assistant: About an hour. It won’t be any more  Stephen: (3)...........................................................  Assistant: It’s on the first floor. Can I take your suitcases now, please?  Stephen: (4)..........................................................  Assistant: Yes, you can take one piece of luggage with you. Where would you like to sit?  Stephen: (5)............................................................  Assistant: There you are. Number 24A. Enjoy your trip. | 1. Well, I suppose I can get something to eat. Where’s the restaurant? 2. Here’s my passport. 3. Yes, that’s right. I’m going to visit my family. 4. By the window, please. 5. Yes, but not this bag. Is it all right to take it on the plane? 6. That’s bad news. How long for? 7. Yes, here you are. 8. Can I smoke if I sit there? |

Exercise 5*. Write sentences with the cue words. Use the present perfect tense of the verbs.*

Ex: I/ know/ her/ three months

🡪 I have known her for three months.

1. He/ have/ a cold/ a week

2. They/ buy/ the new house/ April

3. My family/ be/ here/ Christmas

4. We/ not see/ each other/ 10 years

5. Mr. Clark/ work/ in the bank/ a long time

6. Tom and Joanna/ go/ to France/ last summer

7. My sister/ start/ a new job/ yesterday

8. I/ not eat/ in that restaurant/ ages

Exercise 6: Complete these sentences with the following verbs in the passive form

**answer make send open build sign clean recycle**

1. The room will ...............................later.
2. This parcel mustn't......................until Chrismas.
3. Tea can...................................with cold water
4. Tires can .....................to make pipes or floor coverings.
5. This question can...........................by most of the students.
6. Application should.............................before Decmeber 30th
7. The contract must.............................by the manager today.
8. The new bridge is going to........................................by the end of the year.

Exercise7: passive forms

1. He doesn’t prepare his lessons well before class.
2. You must write your lessons in ink
3. You ought to water the plants every day
4. They must pay the bill before the first of the month
5. The postman will deliver the mail tomorrow
6. The children usually eat vegetanles and fruits
7. Their school will organize an art exhibition next month
8. Our teacher corrects our homework
9. They deliver the newspapers to this office every morning

Exercise 8: Choose the item among A,B, C or D that best answers the question about the passage:

People pollute the environment by throwing litter or garbage all over the places every day. They also dump empty bottles or cans into the rivers, lakes and seas, making the water unclean. They also cut a lot of trees to get wood pulp for making paper. To protect the environment, everyone of us should classify and put the garbage in a certain bag for making compost and they should recycle the paper to avoid cutting a lot of trees. We can protect our environment by doing like that. We also should plant more and more green trees because trees help to hold the soil, prevent us from floods and give us fresh air and shade in summer.

1. People damage the environment every day by ---------------------.

*A. making a lot of paper B. wasting the things*

*C. throwing litter or garbage D. making compost*

1. For making paper, people mainly ----------------------------------------.

*A. cut trees B. plant trees C. recycle garbage D. buy trees*

1. We should classify and put the garbage in a certain bag for ---------------.

*A. making paper B. reusing it C. collecting easily D. making compost*

1. We should recycle the paper to avoid --------------------------------.

*A. wasting time B. wasting money C. flooding D. cutting many trees*

1. Why should we plant more and more trees ? - ----------------------------.

*A. To keep our environment unclean B. to help people in their work*

*C. To get wood pulp for making paper D. To prevent us from floods*