**PAST SIMPLE TENSE:**

**( THÌ QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN) (UNIT 7)**

**\*TOBE: *S + was / were + C***

***S + was / were + not + C***

***Was /were + S + C?***

\***ORDINARY VERBS**: (Động từ thường)

***S + V2 / V-ed …***

***S + didn’t + V1 …***

***Did + S +V1 ..?***

\*Ở thể KĐ ta đưa ĐT về dạng **V2 hoăc V-ed**

\* Dấu hiệu: ***yesterday, last, ago, first, later, after that, finally, at last, < 2013***

**\*CÁCH CHIA THÌ QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN**

**\*Động từ tobe: \* Động từ thường:**

1. He ( **be**) ill **last week**. 6. Hoa (**live**) l**ive**d in Ha noi **last year .**

→ He **was** ill ………

1. They (be) **were**  sad **last night.**  7 .We (feel) **felt** sad **last night .**
2. Lan (not be) **was not** well **yesterday.**  8. She (not read) **didn’t read** **last week.**
3. You (be) tired **two days ago**? 9. Tan ( come) here **yesterday?**

→ **Were** you tired ….? 🡪 **Did** Tan **come** here …..?

5 Where you (be) **last week**? 10. What you (do) **last Sunday?**

→ Where were you ……..? What did you do ……?

**PRACTICE** **:**

**\*Exercises 1:**  **tobe in the past**

**I, he, she, it 🡪 was**

**We, You, They 🡪 are**

**Phủ định của tobe 🡪 Not be 🡪 wasn’t or weren’t**

**Câu hỏi với tobe cần nhìn chủ ngữ dđể chọn was/ were**

1 . My uncle ***(be)*** ……………………… ill yesterday.

2. The women (***be)*** ………………………in the park five minutes ago .

3 . He (***be)*** ………………………late for school yesterday .

4. We **(*be*)** ………………………at the party last night .

5. ………………………You ***(be)*** at home yesterday morning

6. Ms Ngan ***(not be)*** ……………………… well last week?

7. Her mother ***(not be)*** ………………………in hospital last week.

8. They ***(not be)*** ……………………… happy last night.

9.Miss Huong ***(not be)*** ………………………a good doctor ten years ago

10. He ***(not be***) ……………………… there last week.

11. ………………………We (be) fine two days ago?

12. ………………………Your sister (be) here last week?

13. Where ………………………they (be) yesterday?

14. How ………………………your vacation (be) last week?

**\*Exercises 2: regular verbs động từ hợp quy tắc**

**V + ed**

**V tận cùng bằng e chỉ thêm d**

**Phụ - nguyên – Phụ 🡪 gấp đôi**

They ***(study***) …………… hard last year .

Nam ***(visit***) ……………us yesterday

Her father ( ***repair***) ……………her watch yesterday

Morzat (***play)*** ……………the piano when he **was** young .

We ***(learn***) ……………to play the guitar when we were fifteen.

21.Mr Hung (***live*)** ……………here in 2007

Hung ( **stay**) ……………up late last night.

8.Mi **(receive**) ……………a letter two days ago.

They ( **watch**) …………… this film last week.

They (**study**) ……………hard last year .

**EXERCISES 3: irregular verbs động từ bất quy tắc ( Tìm trong bảng động từ bất quy tắc)**

1. I (***meet)*** ………………………her at the movie theater last night .

2. He ***(build***) ……………a new house last year .

3. We (**drink**) ……………a lot of milk last year.

4. Ha **(speak**) …………… English well last month.

5.Thu **(feel**) ……………well last night.

6.Vi (**give**) …………… me a present last Sunday.

7.Her mother (**go**) …………… shopping last week.

8.She (**fee**l) ……………sad last night.

9. Huong **(make**) ……………a big cake three hours ago.

10. I (**meet**) ……………her at the movie theater last night .

11 .You (***buy)*** ……………a new car two month ago .

16.Mr Tan ***(teach***) ……………in this school in 1986 .

**EXERCISE 4: Negative – Câu Phủ Định của động từ thường**

Thêm **didn’t trước động từ**

e.g You ***(not go***) …**didn’t go**… to the concert last night

1. I ***(not write***) …………………………a letter yesterday.

2.They (***not hold***) ………………………… a meeting last week.

3.She ***(not stop***) …………………………working two days ago.

4.He **(not *leave****)* …………………………school in 2010

5. He (not **build)** ……………a new house last year .

6. Nam (**not visit)** ……………us yesterday

7 .You ( **not buy**) ……………a new car two month ago .

8. Mr Tan ( **not teach)** ……………in this school in 1986 .

9. Her father (**not repair**) ……………her watch yesterday .

**EXERCISE 5**: Question – Câu hỏi

Thêm **did trước chủ ngữ**

…**Did**…… We (phone) …**phone**…… him last night?

1. ……………Nhi ***( visit***) ……………us yesterday?

2. ……………My brother (***win)*** ……………a big prize last year.?

3. ……………You ***(do)*** ……………this test well last Sunday?

4. ……………Thu (***take***) ……………me to school last week.?

5. ……………He (**play)** ……………chess last night?

6. ……………Morzat (**play)** …………… the piano when he was three years old?.

7. ……………We ( **build**) ……………a new house last year.?

8. ……………Mr Hoang (**live)** ……………here in 2007?

9. ……………They( **write)** ……………a letter yesterday?

10 ……………They (**hold**) ……………a meeting last week?

11. ……………She **(stop**) ……………working two days ago?

12. ……………He (**leave**) ……………school in 2005?

13. **Wher**e ……………Ngoc **(go**) ……………yesterday?

14. …………… My brother **(win)** ……………a big prize last year?

15. **How** …………you (**do**) ……………last Sunday?

16. **What** ……………Thanh (**do**) ………………last week?

**17Where** ……………you (go) ……………last night?

**IRREGULAR VERBS (ĐỘNG TỪ BẤT QUY TẮC)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Inf.** | **V2/ed** | **V3/ed** |  |  | **inf** | **V2/ed** | **V3/ed** |  |
| 1 | be | Was/  were | been | Thì,là,ở | 40 | Leave | left | left | Rời khỏi |
| 2 | become | became | become | Trở thành | 41 | Lend | lent | lent | Mượn |
| 3 | Begin | began | Begun | Bắt đầu | 42 | Let | Let | Let | Để |
| 4 | Blow | blew | blown | Thổi | 43 | Light | lit | lit | Thắp sáng |
| **5** | **Break** | **broke** | **broken** | **làm bể** | 44 | Lose | lost | lost | Làm mất |
| 6 | Bring | brought | brought | Mang | **45** | **make** | **made** | **made** | **làm** |
| 7 | Build | built | built | Xây dựng | 46 | Mean | meant | meant | Có nghiã |
| 8 | Buy | bought | bought | Mua | 47 | Meet | met | Met | Gặp |
| 9 | Catch | caught | caught | Bắt | 48 | Pay | paid | Paid | Trả tiền |
| **10** | **Choose** | **chose** | **chosen** | **Lưạ chọn** | 49 | Put | put | Put | Đặt, để |
| 11 | Come | came | come | Đến | **50** | **Read** | **read** | **Read** | **Đọc** |
| 12 | Cost | cost | cost | Trị giá | 51 | Ring | rang | rung | Reo |
| 13 | Cut | cut | cut | Cắt | 52 | Rise | rose | risen | Mọc, tăng |
| 14 | Do | Did | done | Làm | 53 | Run | ran | Run | Chạy |
| **15** | **Draw** | **drew** | **drawn** | **Vẽ** | 54 | Say | said | Said | Nói |
| 16 | Dream | dreamt | dreamt | Mơ | **55** | **See** | **saw** | **Seen** | **Thấy** |
| 17 | Drink | drank | drunk | Uống | 56 | Sell | sold | Sold | Bán |
| 18 | Drive | drove | driven | Lái xe | 57 | Send | sent | Sent | Gưỉ |
| 19 | Eat | ate | eaten | Ăn | 58 | Shoot | shot | Shot | Bắn |
| **20** | **Fall** | **fell** | **fallen** | **Té, ngã** | 59 | Sing | sang | sung | Hát |
| 21 | Feed | fed | fed | Cho ăn | **60** | **Sink** | **sank** | **Sunk** | **Ngâm** |
| 22 | Feel | felt | felt | Cảm thấy | 61 | Sit | sat | Sat | Ngồi |
| 23 | Find | found | found | Tìm thấy | 62 | Sleep | slept | slept | Ngủ |
| 24 | Fly | flew | flown | Bay | 63 | Smell | smelt | smelt | Ngửi |
| **25** | **Get** | **got** | **got** | **Lấy,nhận** | 64 | Speak | spoke | spoken | Nói |
| 26 | Give | gave | given | Cho | **65** | **Spell** | **spelt** | **spelt** | **Đánh vần** |
| 27 | Go | Went | gone | Đi | 66 | Spend | spent | spent | Trải qua |
| 28 | Grow | grew | grown | Mọc, trồng | 67 | Stand | stood | stood | Đứng |
| 29 | Hang | hung | hung | Treo | 68 | Steal | stole | stolen | Trộm |
| **30** | **Have** | **had** | **had** | **Có, ăn** | 69 | Sweep | swept | swept | Quét |
| 31 | Hear | heard | heard | Nghe | **70** | **Swim** | **swam** | **swum** | **Bơi** |
| 32 | Hide | hide | hidden | Dấu, trốn | 71 | Take | took | taken | Lấy, đưa |
| 33 | Hit | hit | hit | Đụng | 72 | Teach | taught | taught | Dạy |
| 34 | Hold | held | held | Tổ chức | 73 | Tell | told | Told | Kể, bảo |
| **35** | **Hurt** | **hurt** | **hurt** | **làm đau** | 74 | Think | thought | thought | Nghĩ |
| 36 | Keep | kept | kept | Giữ gìn | **75** | **Throw** | **threw** | **thrown** | **Quăng,ném** |
| 37 | Know | knew | known | Biết | 76 | Understand | understood | understood | Hiểu |
| 38 | Lay | laid | laid | Đặt,đẻ | 77 | Win | won | Won | Thắng |
| 39 | Lead | led | led | Dẫn dắt | 78 | write | wrote | written | Viết |

**Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the adjectives in brackets.**

1. Our theater is than our cinema. (big)

2. Museums are than art galleries. (interesting)

3. The market is than the shopping centre. (cheap)

4. The amusement park is than the swimming pool. (noisy)

5. The French restaurant in our town is than the Italian restaurant. (expensive)

6. Sundays are than Saturdays. (boring)

7. My mum is than my dad. (busy)

8. My new school is than my old school. (modern)

**VIII. Complete the second sentence with the correct form of the opposite adjective.**

1. The museum is bigger than the art gallery.

The art gallery the museum.

2. The sports centre is more expensive than the swimming pool.

The swimming pool the sports centre.

3. The market is older than the shopping centre.

The shopping centre the market.

4. The skate park is noisier than the amusing park.

The amusing park the skate park.

5. The food here is worse than my cooking!

My cooking the food here!

6. The kitchen is darker than the living room.

The living room the kitchen.

7. I'm quieter than my brother.

My brother I am.

8. My computer is newer than my mobile phone.

My mobile phone my computer.

**Read the text and answer the questions.**

***Sun, Sea, and Sport***

Australians love sport. They play it, they talk about it and they watch it on TV. Australian weather is perfect for sport, and there are thousands of great beaches, so swimming is very popular. The population of Australia is only about 20 million, but many of the best sportsmen and sportswomen in the world come from Australia.

Young people in Australia are very active. More than 60% of children go to sports clubs. They also do activities with friends such as skateboarding, cycling, and rollerblading.

The most popular sports for boys are football, swimming, Australian Rules football, tennis, cricket, basketball, rugby, martial arts, athletics, and hockey.

The most popular sports for girls are netball, swimming, tennis, basketball, gymnastics, football, athletics, martial arts, hockey, and horse riding.

1. What do Australians think of sport?

2. Why is swimming popular?

3. Which three sports are only popular with boys?

4. Which three sports are only popular with girls?